



Brigham Young University

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The Universe

Pro costs for unit address to nation

INGTON (AP) — Ford asked Congress to help him get "revved up and again" with a drive to include "a lot of money" in the summit conference on the economy, and a budget next year.

Ford was applauded in the chamber where he spoke. Ford said he is a honeymoon with "a good" that will solve problems.

He has a lot of work to do, Congress and in a nationally broadcast address. "Let's get on with it," he said.

"I am the man," Ford said in a broadcast address to a joint session of Congress. He said he seeks "adversity" in carrying out his foreign and domestic policy.

He said he is taking steps to

recharge government economic policies, declaring:

The cost of Living Council should be reactivated "without re-imposing controls" but with enough power to "monitor wages and prices, to expose abuses."

He will personally preside at a "domestic summit meeting" to be held at an early date and in full view of the American public to seek answers to a double-digit inflation rate.

He will work with Congress to bring the Federal budget into balance by fiscal 1976 without reducing America's defense strength unnecessarily.

Ford, whose address came on the third day of his Presidency, said he was offering no laundry list of legislation he sent approved.

But he declared that cooperation between the White House and Capitol Hill is essential. "I ask you to join with me in getting this country revved up and moving."

Ford referred directly to Nixon in his prepared remarks only when discussing foreign

policy. But he noted some of the elements of scandal which led to Nixon's downfall, declaring:

"There will be no illegal tappings, eavesdropping, buggings, or break-ins by my administration. There will be hot pursuit of tough laws to prevent illegal invasion of privacy in both government and private activities."

After pledging to work "to the limits of my strength and ability," Ford added a final word:

"I want to be a good President."

"I need your help."

"We all need God's sure guidance."

"With it, nothing can stop the United States of America."

Ford began his address by bluntly telling the nation: "We have a lot of work to do... Let's get on with it."

"I do not want a honeymoon with you," he said. "I want a good marriage. I want progress and problem solving which requires my best efforts and also your best efforts."

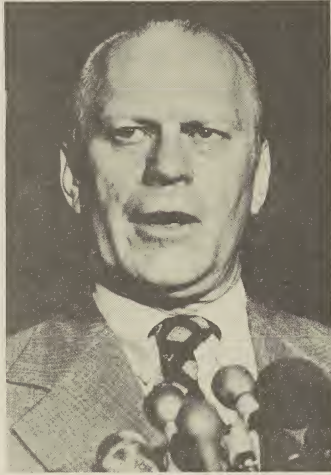
Turning from domestic issues, Ford said he had supported "the outstanding foreign policy of President Nixon" and that he intended to continue along that path.

He had this message for foreign friends and foes:

"Let there be no doubt or misunderstanding anywhere. There are no opportunities to exploit should anyone so desire. There will be no change of course, no relaxation to vigilance, no abandonment of the helm of our ship of state as the watch changes..."

He assured allies in Europe, Asia, and elsewhere of continued dialogue and collaboration. He told the Soviet Union and China "I pledge continuity in our commitment" of the course charted by Nixon.

He promised continued vigorous efforts for peace in the Middle East, voiced hope for "an early compromise settlement in Cambodia" and said he was determined that the Vietnam cease fire and negotiated settlement in Laos



President Gerald Ford addressed the nation in a special joint-session of Congress Monday night.

Formal vote wanted for further trial

By JIM ADAMS
Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON (AP) — House Judiciary Committee Republicans and Democrats agreed Monday that House acceptance of their impeachment report on former President Richard M. Nixon should not be turned into "a back-door vote on impeachment."

Some committee Democrats said they want at least a formal House vote on accepting the committee's impeachment report, but chairman Peter W. Rodino Jr., D-N.J., said he does not favor even that.

Rodino said he wants to close out the committee's impeachment proceedings and not re-issue committee subpoenas for Nixon tapes to President Ford.

The report being drafted by the special impeachment inquiry staff will be a concise summary of the evidence supporting each charge in three impeachment articles approved by the committee.

Committee members said even they probably will not see galley proofs until midweek. The report was redrafted after Nixon released three new transcripts last week showing he authorized an effort to steer the FBI away from Nixon re-election money financing of the Watergate break-in.

A committee source earlier said committee leaders including Rodino did not want to put acceptance of the report to a House vote to avoid its being interpreted as "a black-door vote on impeachment."

The committee's second-ranking Republican, Rep. Robert P. McCly of Illinois, joined what appeared to be a developing consensus for a large printing of 50,000 copies of the report but opposed a formal House vote on acceptance.

Reps. George E. Danielson of California and Elizabeth Holtzman of New York, two committee Democrats, agreed the impeachment is not over. They said they would endorse the findings of the committee impeachment report.

Red, white tent helps with sales

By BRUCE R. CANDRIAN
Universe Staff Writer

A large red and white tent is being purchased by BYU not for a circus, but for a fair, not for a play, but to sell books out of.

Roger Utley, bookstore manager, said, in years past the bookstore has taken over a section of the games area in the Wilkinson Center to sell books out of the first few days after registration. Because of the expansion of the post office and credit union, the space the bookstore used to have is gone, and the tent is going to be used.

The tent will be put up on Wednesday or Thursday, depending on when it gets here from California. It will be set up in the patio area north of the Wilkinson Center cafeteria, and will probably remain for a year.

The tent will contain survey course books at first and then as more of the bookstore

comes under construction other areas will be moved into the tent.

According to Utley, the tent will serve as a kind of overflow for the third floor which will be under construction.

Finals cancel

Tuesday forum

The assembly, planned for today, has been cancelled due to finals being given this week, commented a spokesman for the University.

Regular weekly assemblies will begin again in the Fall Semester. The first assembly planned for the new semester is a welcome back assembly, slated for Sept. 3. The President's assembly is scheduled for Sept. 10 and this will be followed by a special devotional on Sept. 17 with LDS Church President Spencer W. Kimball to be the speaker.

Students voice support of Ford

By VONNE STACEY
Universe Staff Writer

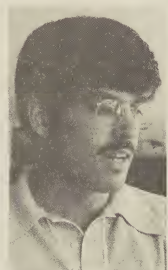
accerely and apparent of President Gerald R. Ford for much of the time he has been at BYU, according to the results of several student interviews.

One student for those interviewed said William A. Freshman from Las Vegas "He has the ability to trust." Steward also thought President Ford would strengthen the country and would be good in policy.

Another student said he'll make a good president, because he has had experience of over 20 years and has had extensive experience under the minority said Steven Nielsen, senior.

Another student said that much as I respect a man, I would take on the job. I left him, said Jane S., a freshman from Provo.

Another student, a graduate from Blanding, said he



Adams: "I'm impressed with President Ford because he is more open and honest."

liked President Ford because "I feel he's honest and sincere."

"I think he was picked because he's above board. He



Young: President Ford is qualified for the presidency.

is not corrupted," responded Avery Bishop, a senior from Springville. "He is an honest politician and has the unity of the nation behind him."



Threadgold: President Ford is "honest compared to Nixon."

Holly Young, a senior from New York, said she thought President Ford was qualified for the presidency "based upon his actions and the things he has said."

Some of the students interviewed said they obtained their favorable impressions of President Ford from his opening speech Friday afternoon. "I like him so far. Maybe because of the opening speech he gave," said Carol Wetbell, a Los Angeles, Calif. junior.

"I don't know that much about him, but I was impressed with his speech. He seems practical, quiet and down-to-earth," said Marianne Andrus, a sophomore from Spanish Fork. "He's not like a politician."

"He sounds a lot better than President Nixon did," said Becky Jarvis, a senior in Speech and Dramatic Arts from Aberdeen, Wash.

"I'm impressed with President Ford because he is more open and honest," said Richard Adams, a senior from Phoenix, Ariz. "He hasn't gone through a campaign. He hasn't been tainted or hurt any feelings through a campaign."

Scott Threadgold, a junior from Ogden, said he felt Ford was "honest as compared to former President Nixon."

Order signed against Scouts

By RICHARD BRADY
Universe Staff Writer

LAKE CITY (AP) — A strict Judge Willis W. signed a new temporary order against the Boy Scouts of America until a trial date is set. The suit charged the national organization with discrimination against black in Mormon-operated advancement of colored and to 12-year-olds. The Scouts filed suit in court last month. Local and national leaders of the Boy Scouts of America denied a top position in non-sponsored troops. NAACP spokesman Clark said in light of "developments, a trial is necessary. He said the Boy Scouts will provisions to stop any discrimination.

The National Council of Scouts has accommodated suits in the initial suit," said of the new order.

The federal court before Ritten, the plaintiffs agreed to the restraining order to a more specific. The suit was recessed for a while the attorneys agreed. When it resumed, Ritten signed the order.

Scouts attorney Edward Ritten "the relief the plaintiffs seek is in my view with the Scouts' policy."

The order calls for the Boy Scouts to stop any activity that would prohibit any member of any troop from enjoying the full benefit of the Boy Scouts.

Clyde said he thinks this is the type of case where the Boy Scouts national policy has always been nondiscriminatory.

The NAACP suit alleges racial discrimination in the selecting of the senior patrol leader in Mormon-sponsored Scout troops.

The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, which sponsors more than 95 per cent of Utah's scout troops, had been limiting the position of senior patrol leader in its troops to the deacons quorum presidents in its priesthood.

Blacks are not allowed the priesthood in the Mormon Church and thus cannot achieve the position of deacons quorum president.

The church was not named in the suit.

Named as plaintiffs in the suit with the NAACP were Burt J. Thomas and Charles E. P. Jones. Thomas was the scout denied the senior patrol leaders position in Troop 58 of the Great Salt Lake Council of the Boy Scouts.

When asked what he thought the chances were of Thomas becoming senior patrol leader now, Clark said: "If he is not allowed to advance on his merits, someone will be held in contempt of court."

But he emphasized that the main purpose of the suit is to ensure that all blacks are given an equal chance to fully participate in Boy Scout activities.

Skyjack prisoner escapes

By TIM JACKSON
Universe Staff Writer

LEWISBURG, Pa. — A Provo man serving a 45-year term for skyjacking in Lewisburg Federal Penitentiary is still at large after escaping with three other inmates Saturday.

Richard R. McCoy Jr., 31, a former Green Beret, was convicted of hijacking a United Airlines jet in 1972 after being out over Provo with \$500,000 ransom money.

State police are continuing their search for the inmates in a thick woods of Bald Eagle State Forest. Police said they did not know whether the four were armed but termed them "dangerous."

It is believed the men are hiding in the dense and mountainous woodlands of a state park located 20 miles from the prison in southwestern Union County of Pennsylvania.

State and local police were joined by the FBI Saturday after the men made their way to freedom by commandeering a garbage truck inside the prison and driving away under a hail of gunfire from the guard towers, crashing through two locked chain-link gates.

All answers not told Dean Rex Lee says

Former President Richard M. Nixon left many questions concerning Watergate that ought to be answered, according to Rex Lee, dean of the BYU Law School.

Speaking of Nixon's resignation speech, Dean Lee said in an interview Monday, "In many respects, I thought it was one of his finest speeches," and added "at the same time, I felt that he left many questions unanswered. We have unanswered, the question of his complicity in Watergate."

Dean Lee felt a Senate trial would have helped resolve the Watergate issue but "since he made no confession or shed no additional light on that issue, I

Cars rerouted into HRCB lot

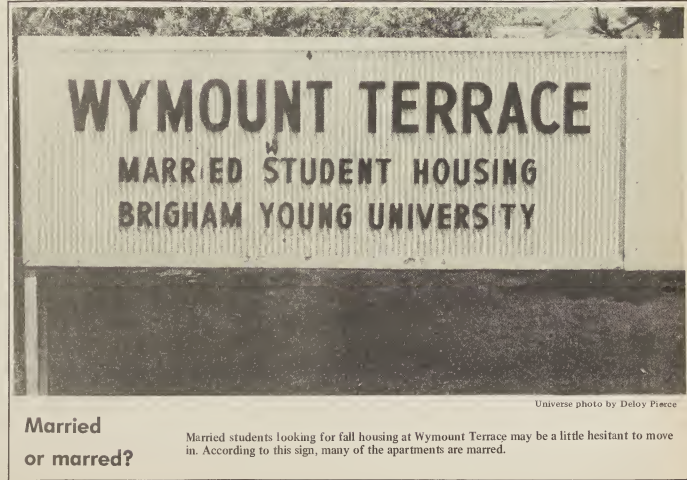
Construction of the bookstore addition south and west of the Wilkinson Center has made it necessary to change the entrance to the Clark Building parking lot, according to Sam Brewster, director of the Physical Plant.

Access to the parking lot may now be gained by a newly constructed road into the parking area between the Widtsoe Building and the Chemistry Stores Building, Brewster said.

In the meantime, an obstacle course of chain link fence, construction vehicles, and bicycle racks deter the unwary motorist from driving into the parking lot from the east. A newly constructed sidewalk across the old entrance makes it quite clear that traffic has been rerouted.

Married or marred?

Married students looking for fall housing at Wymount Terrace may be a little hesitant to move in. According to this sign, many of the apartments are marred.



Universe photo by Deloy Pierce

Actor visiting at BYU reviews favorite roles

By MICHAEL CLAY
Universe Staff Writer

In a delightful, hour-long presentation Friday, actor Peter Donat reviewed some of

his favorite roles through presentation of selected parts from the roles. Donat is now associated with the American Conservatory Theater in San

Francisco, and has done much work in television including parts in "FBI," "Mannix," and "Hawaii Five-O." While on vacation from ACT, he consented to come to BYU for a dramatic arts workshop.

Friday's presentation in the Nelsie Experimental Theatre included selections from Chaucer's "Canterbury Tales," Dylan Thomas' "Under Milkwood," two scenes from "Hamlet," Lord Byron's "Cain," a humorous take-off on the computer world by Louis Salomon, a scene from "Cyranoe de Bergerac," which Donat is now doing in its entire form in San Francisco, and "Birches" by Robert Frost.

Donat seemed to make the words come alive in his presentations. After the modern "Birches" he chose a powerful scene from "Hadrian VII," about a pope who brought reform to the Catholic church, "Ocean," by Adrien Stoutenberg, "Pied Beauty," by Gerard Manley Hopkins, and "You, Light," by Juan Ramon Jiminez.

He had a continuous flow and overflow of words and spirit, creating both mood in and reaction from the audience. After the performance, he talked with interested students and guests in the theater.

Peter Donat grew up in eastern Canada, attended college there and completed and undergraduate program in dramatic arts. He went to the Yale University graduate school, but he said that "the audience teaches you more than anything."

He said his favorite role changes every season, and that in his opinion Chekov was the master of drama. Isben was powerful, he observed, but

used a lot of theatrical instruments.

He felt there are three media for drama, the live stage, radio and film. Television is somewhat in between, and is great for news and sports events, but usually lacks something in true dramatic presentations. He said the transition from the stage to the other media is easier than going from them to the stage, and noted that an actor is a good actor, no matter what the media.

Saturday morning he conducted a workshop for drama students. Several short scenes were performed by the students which he then

critiqued. Many were dramatic art major's material for auditions.

"An audition selection should be dead right for you," he stressed. "It should be well-rehearsed, and usually a monologue or soliloquy."

Dr. Charles Metten, chairman of the BYU Department of Speech and Dramatic Arts, reviewed the accomplishments of Donat in the Friday night presentation introduction. He said he had personally worked with him on a sabbatical leave during 1971 and that "Mr. Donat was one of the finest actors in his field today."



American Conservatory Theatre actor Peter Donat presents his favorite roles for a BYU drama workshop.

Millionaire producer selects, now directs successful movie

By BOB THOMAS
Associated Press Writer

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif. (AP) Robert Evans is a 44-year-old millionaire motion picture executive who tries to be honest about his abilities.

"I'm not a good corporate man," he said. "I'm a very poor executive."

"The best thing I've done is surround myself with people who are smarter than me. My strong suit is my 'smell.'"

That nose for new movies has fostered an uncommon number of blockbuster successes for Paramount Pictures. "Lone Star," "The Godfather," "Lady Sings the Blues," "Serpico," and now "Chinatown," the first film Evans has personally produced.

He's come a long way from the day Charles Bluhdorn, Vienna-born mogul whose conglomerate Gulf and Western Industries owns Paramount, tried to shut down the studio and move Evans' production offices to New York.

Thalberg double Evans enthusiasts hail him as the 1970s Irving Thalberg. By Hollywood coincidence, Evans played the role of MGM's boy wonder in a 1957 film, "Man of a Thousand Faces." He even got into the movie business because of the physical resemblance.

Actress Norma Shearer saw him beside a hotel swimming pool and thought he resembled Thalberg, her late husband. Evans shuns the comparison but says: "He had the same problems I have."

Some Evans watchers have carpentered at his lifestyle—vacations with Henry Kissinger, the studied elegance of his home filled with priceless Louis XIV furniture and paintings by Picasso, Renoir and Modigliani, the procession of beauties, three of whom he married briefly.

Good record But even his critics must acknowledge his record as a creator of film attractions of immense appeal. Such respect is a new and exhilarating thing for Evans.

From the beginning of his film career, Hollywood refused

to take him seriously. Evans came to films from the women's slacks business—he was a founder of Evan-Picone.

They didn't forget that I had been a pants salesman. "Nobody" that I had been a clerk and had been very successful at it.



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Land bid has 'no taker' in Knievel river jump



Evel Knievel hopes to use this "rocket cycle" to jump the Snake River Canyon on Sept. 8.

BOISE, Idaho AP — Promoters for Evel Knievel's publicized jump across the Snake River canyon in Southern Idaho offered the state \$5,000 for exclusive use of about 1,000 acres of state-owned land after no bids were received for the \$50,000 minimum price requested.

Deputy State Land Commissioner Jeff Gillette said Thursday that Knievel's counter-offer would be taken to elected state officials who comprise the State Land Board for a decision.

The land sought is on the north side of the Snake River Canyon where Knievel is scheduled to land after his sky-rocket jump across the 1,400-foot wide, 500-foot deep canyon.

The jump is scheduled for Sept. 8. The State Land Board had put the usage of the land up for bid for exclusive television rights with the stipulation the successful bidder would be responsible for security and policing the grounds after the jump.

A minimum fee of \$50,000 was stipulated. When no bids were received at a public auction Thursday, James J. May, attorney for Knievel's promoters, submitted a counter offer of \$5,000.

Gillette said the land department accepted his offer in writing with the understanding it would be turned over to the board for a decision.

Gillette said Governor Cecil D. Andrus, Atty. Gen. W. Anthony Park, and other board members could determine the bid did not meet minimum requirements and reject it. Or, Gillette said, the board could revise its minimum leasing rate.

He said Knievel's promoters already have purchased land on the south side of the canyon rim near Twin Falls from which television coverage could be filmed.

Two musicians to give recitals

Two BYU musicians will perform in student piano recitals today and on Wednesday, according to Brenda Belmont, publicity coordinator for the music department.

Dense Halvorsen, a senior from Berlin, Germany and a music education major, will be featured at noon today in the Madsen Recital Hall, HFAC.

Another music education major, Betty Hammond, will perform in a piano recital at 8 p.m. Wednesday in the Madsen Recital Hall.

The Daily Universe

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A two-thousand pound, hand-carved ball from Costa Rica rests in front of the Joseph Smith Memorial Building.

Erasing done by Nixon?

Corporate milk money misused

WASHINGTON (AP) — Columnist Jack Anderson says Watergate prosecutors are investigating the possibility that Richard M. Nixon may have erased the famous 18½-minute segment from the tape of his White House conversation on June 20, 1972. The conversation was with then chief of staff H.R. Haldeman.

Anderson said in an article today that sources close to the prosecutor's office describe the former President as a "key suspect" in their investigation, although they have developed no "solid evidence" that would incriminate him.

According to Haldeman's notes, the missing segment dealt with the Watergate break-in. A panel of experts has concluded the 18½-minute conversation was wiped off the tape by someone who made five stop-and-start erasures.

"The evidence strongly suggests, therefore, that the culprit was an amateur who had access to both the tapes and Miss Rose Mary Woods' recorder," Anderson said. "As a practical matter, this would eliminate almost everyone except Mr. Nixon, Miss Woods and White House assistant Stephen Bull," Anderson added.

WASHINGTON (AP) — Hubert H. Humphrey's former press secretary, Norman Sherman, pleaded guilty today to aiding and abetting illegal corporate donations from the milk producers, a spokesman for the Watergate Special Prosecution Force said.

Sherman's business partner, John Valentine, also pleaded guilty, the spokesman said. Sherman and Valentine were charged in a criminal information with a single misdemeanor count of aiding and abetting the use of corporate money to purchase computer-mail lists used in Humphrey's 1972 presidential campaign and in a number of other Democratic campaigns. Sherman had been Humphrey's press secretary when Humphrey was vice president. He and Valentine later formed a computer-mail

firm with offices in Minneapolis and Washington. The spokesman said the two entered guilty pleas in U.S. District Court in Minneapolis. The two were charged July 30. The charge said Associated Milk Producers Inc., the nation's biggest dairy-farmer cooperative, had used \$82,000 in corporate money to buy the computer lists from the Valentine-Sherman firm.

The lists were used only in political races, and did not give any business benefit to the coop.

Sen. Humphrey, D-Minn., has said he wasn't aware that corporate money was being used.

Valentine and Sherman punishment on the misdemeanor of one year in jail and a \$1,000 fine.

Telephone contract sent to local unions for okay

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Bell Telephone System and unions which reached tentative agreement on a \$3-billion, three-year contract a week ago completed almost all negotiations on local issues Sunday night and agreed to

forward the contract to union members for ratification or rejection.

Balleting on the national contract and local issues is expected to begin later this week, an American Telephone & Telegraph Co. spokesman said. Balleting is being conducted by the various unions. Results are not expected to be tabulated until Sept. 1.

The agreement on local issues, the last barrier before the contract was submitted for a vote, was reached by the Bell System and by the Communications Workers of America, 35 smaller independent unions, and by the Brotherhood of Electrical Workers that represents employees working directly for Bell.

Negotiators for a separate group of IBEW members employed by Western Electric Co., a Bell subsidiary, have rejected the national agreement and members of that branch are on strike at 10 Western Electric plants across the nation. Negotiations between those locals and Bell broke off last week.

Chairman appointed

An assistant professor of computer science at BYU has been appointed chairman of the accreditation committee of the Association for Computing Machinery.

Gordon E. Stokes in his two-year term will supervise guidelines for the accreditation of university and college computer programs. Stokes received his B.S. degree at BYU and his M.S. at the University of Idaho. He worked nine years as a nuclear physicist with the National Reactor Testing Station at Arco, Idaho, before joining the BYU faculty in 1969. Formerly he was the assistant director of BYU computer services.

Dateline

By ASSOCIATED PRESS

Nixon's childhood home bombed

LOS ANGELES, Calif. — The green-shuttered home where Mrs. Nixon spent her girlhood was firebombed early Sunday, Sept. 8, in the 4.4-acre Patricia Nixon Historical Park was hit by a newspaper delivery boy shortly after 6 a.m., a Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department spokesman said. Identified flammable liquid was poured on the south side recreation hall attached to the home, "he said. An extinguished the blaze quickly, but damages were estimated at \$1,500. Authorities said they could determine no

Millions affected by disaster

DHAKA, Bangladesh — Floods and cholera have killed at least 100,000 people in Bangladesh in the last five weeks, Relief Abdul Moazzin said, and newsmen the disaster affected over 30 million people. To official sources, crops on 10 million acres of rice and over half a million houses were badly

Head fish float in water system

PHOENIX, Ariz. — The municipal water system for this Arizona city of 32,000 was shut down from 10 a.m. to 12 p.m. Sunday, when the temperature was 106 degrees, city today. City water was cut off after residents reported finding floating in the Yuma Main Canal.

Roman Catholic bishop sentenced

SEOUL, South Korea — A military court Monday sentenced a Roman Catholic bishop to 15 years in prison and gave a death sentence to a former South Korean president on charges of inciting rebellion against President Chung Hee Park's

trial of 122 persons have been convicted under Park's military decrees aimed at cracking down on student and

Shutdown as a memorial to victims

WASHINGTON — The United Mine Workers union Monday shutdown of the nation's soft-coal mines next week as a memorial of black lung disease. The shutdown will affect between 110,000 and 120,000 miners and will close about 1,200 surface and underground mines throughout the nation, the union said. About 75 per cent of the coal industry will be affected.

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Corn shortage to raise prices

By BRIAN B. KING

Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Agriculture Department said Monday that this year's corn harvest will be 12 per cent below last year, meaning consumers can expect higher prices in 1975.

"It does mean in 1975 upward pressure on food prices. There's no question about that," said department economist Dawson Ahalt.

Ahalt commented after the Crop Reporting Board said the nation's corn crop, plagued by heavy rains at spring planting and drought during the critical

summer growth period, is expected to be the lowest since 1970.

At a news conference, Ahalt said the "drought has hurt the crop situation severely," predicting that for next year production of poultry, hogs and possibly dairy products could be cut back.

He expected no substantial cutback in beef production although more beef could come from cattle that have been kept in pastures rather than sent to feedlots for intensive fattening. Corn is the principal livestock feed ingredient.

However, Ahalt said, cattlemen, especially in Texas and Oklahoma, could decide this fall that their drought-stricken rangeland and higher feed prices in the wake of Monday's estimates mean they should go ahead and slaughter their cattle.

"We may very well have a heavy liquidation of cattle," he said, "increasing meat supplies even more and bringing prices down, he said.

Ahalt and deputy assistant secretary Richard Bell, whose specialty is international affairs, said that export demand for grains is currently down anywhere from 50 to 70 per cent below this time a year ago.

Department economists are working on new demand figures to take into account the new production estimate based on Aug. 1 indications of 4,965,950,000 bushels, 678 million less than last year.

He said the "unusually wide" price spreads between the farm level and the supermarket should act as a buffer against higher retail prices as farm prices increase.

Bell declined to give a clear definition of the impact of the drought in the Great Plains but



The crop failure in the Midwest may result in food prices rising this year. Corn as well as various grains have suffered from the drought.

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Bell declined to give a clear definition of the impact of the drought in the Great Plains but

did say that it is the first time in at least three decades that corn yields have gone down from one year to the next.

"Soil moisture supplies are mostly short and development is behind normal throughout much of the corn belt," the report said. "Rain is needed to replenish soil moisture supplies to assure continued crop development."

The report said the 1974 corn yield is expected to be 77.8 bushels per acre, compared with 91.8 bushels in 1973. Officials had expected a range of 88 to 92 bushels per

acre. Soybean yields were put at 25.1 bushels per acre, compared with 27.8 in 1973 and earlier projected range for 1974 of 25 to 27 bushels.

The report said 1974 production of the four major feed grains—corn, oats, barley and sorghum—is estimated at 175 million short tons of 2,000 pounds each, down 15 per cent from last year. A huge export flow has drained reserves, leaving an old-crop stockpile of 249 million bushels on July 1, the lowest in more than 25 years.

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Universe photo by Glenn Kimball

BYU rescued in Army drill

For their summer exercise the Special Forces Unit out of Camp Williams rescued the campus from aggressors who had taken over the ROTC building, Health Center and Security department last week.

Working with Security Police, who were acting as the "infiltrators," the Special Forces Unit practiced on how difficult it would be to regain the campus after it had been taken over.

According to sources, the Army had the forces on campus for a couple of days, before they were flown out in helicopters after "freeing" the campus.

Ford, advisers confer, V.P. search continues

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Ford accelerated his search for a new vice president Sunday, declaring, "I don't rule out anything, or anybody."

He commented in response to a newsmen's question after he held a series of 11 half-hour meetings with congressional and political friends and advisers on his second full day

in the presidency.

Ford said he received some "very constructive advice" from those he met with but would not indicate how many names he has under consideration.

Senators and congressmen emerging from the White House sessions said Ford has expanded his list of possibilities to include women and Democrats.

But it appeared that Republican National Chairman George Bush and former New York Gov. Nelson S. Rockefeller were becoming frontrunners in collecting recommendations from Ford's political friends and advisers.

Bush was recommended by an influential conservative, Sen. Barry Goldwater of Arizona, and mentioned as a possibility by Sen. Hugh Scott of Pennsylvania.

Scott, the Senate minority leader, said Rockefeller was his first choice, and that Goldwater was among his top three.

Goldwater himself said he wasn't seeking the job but "sure, I'd accept it."

Bush, a former Texas congressman and U.S. ambassador to the United Nations, then met with Ford on Sunday but was not available to newsmen afterwards.

House Republican Leader John Rhodes estimated Ford has a tentative list of 10 or so names he is considering for the vice presidency. Rep. Barber Conable of New York said he thought there were about 15 names.

A Ford aide said he expected the nominations to go to Congress before the end of the week.

Senator wants to save time

A bill which would repeal year-round Daylight Saving Time (DST) and replace it with an eight-month period of DST is being co-sponsored by Utah Sen. Frank E. Moss.

Replacing the regular daylight saving time from April through September, the bill would add two months making the change the last Sunday in February to continue until the last Sunday in October.

The bill is essentially a compromise between the practice of the last few years and last winter's experiment with year-round daylight saving time," says Moss.

By returning to standard time during the winter months we will avoid the inconvenience and dangers of going about our early morning business in darkness. But, by adding the months of March and October to our regular Daylight Saving Time, we will achieve some energy savings."

Saltiness of Great Salt Lake decreasing, says Y engineer

The south part of Great Salt Lake is losing salinity and, by the year 2000 could become so diluted it would be any saltier than sea water.

Joseph M. Glassett, associate professor of chemical engineering, prepared a paper for the American Institute of Chemical Engineers wherein he said, "Salt production from the south arm shallow brines will soon become an unprofitable operation if nothing is done to change predicted salinity trends."

Sen. Moss proposes fuel plans

In a written statement submitted for a Federal Energy Administration hearing in Denver, Senator Frank E. Moss said President Nixon's proposed "Project Independence" for energy sufficiency by 1985 was not a panacea.

Moss stated it was designed to be a "crash program" for searching out new energy sources, but the costs would be "truly staggering." He said the national Academy of Engineering estimates the total price for national self-sufficiency would be \$600 billion, before allowing for inflationary trends of the economy.

He also questioned the practicality and desirability of the program. "...a zero import policy for oil is open to serious doubt, and a heading rush to consume our own fossil fuel resources, particularly oil and gas, in preference to those from foreign sources, will only hasten the day when we will be critically dependent on outside sources for our energy supply."

Moss called for a balanced policy working toward self-sufficiency but keeping energy prices at a reasonable level.

A sensible strategy would be to allow cheaper imports into the country, while minimizing the short-term cost incurred in an embargo situation. ...

San Clemente aides give Nixon help

SAN CLEMENTE, Calif. (AP) — Massive correspondence and paper work will occupy Richard M. Nixon in coming days, in addition to whatever Watergate turmoil might lie ahead.

Three principal assistants are working with Nixon here at his oceanfront retreat in his transition from president to private citizen. In addition, he has met with two close friends.

The Presidential Transition Act provides Nixon with staff support for six months. Principal tasks are to handle correspondence remaining from the end of Nixon's presidency and to arrange for movement of his voluminous presidential papers.

The assistants also are handling liaison with the new White House staff of President Ford. The three top aides here with Nixon are his former press secretary, Ronald L. Ziegler; former appointments secretary Stephen Bull and military aide Col. Jack Brennan. Several lower ranking assistants from White House days also are here along with Nixon's personal physician in Washington.

The staff is working at the office compound formerly called the Western White House, located on a Coast Guard facility adjacent to Nixon's 26-acre estate. Operators at a telephone switchboard, greatly undermanned from previous times, now answer "San Clemente" instead of "Western White House." Under the Former Presidents Act, Nixon is entitled after the six months transition to nearly \$100,000 annually for support of an

office staff. An aide said this office will be quartered at the former Western White House. He also said there definitely will be presidential library to house Nixon's and mementos, although a site has not been determined.

The aide, who asked not to be named, said Nixon has been reading and working on his memoirs. He said the former president will have greater privacy as citizen Nixon than as executive.

On Sunday Nixon worked in his office more than an hour and visited with G. "Bebe" Rebozo and Robert A. Felt. Aides said. In the afternoon the President went on a three-hour tour of the beach, spending an hour on the beach with Pendleton Marine Base, just south of residence, then driving with Rebozo, Beach to join Mrs. Nixon and their friends and son-in-law Edward Cox. They returned home in late afternoon.

Earlier Abplanalp and Rebozo, into briefly at a nearby restaurant where they had lunch. They had talked several times with Nixon during the weekend.

"We are out here as friends to do what we can," said Abplanalp. "He is fine; he is not upset."

Both men said any more such remarks would be inappropriate. Their investment company, the two own three-fourths of the acreage in the compound.

Moss' satellite bill suggests wider use

A professor of Environmental Policy at Dartmouth College has testified in favor of a bill sponsored by Utah senator Frank E. Moss which seeks to make scientific information from satellites useful to a wider range of applications.

Dr. Gordon F. MacDonald said Earth Resources

Technology Satellites holds a great potential for making better use of natural resources but as of now the information is not widely available.

He coupled his comments with evaluations of climate change he says will make food production less predictable than it is today.

"The pattern for climatic change has been apparent over the last few years with the earth on a global average cooling off by about one-half degree Fahrenheit," he said.

"With the cooling trend have appeared some other changes," he continued. The average snow cover in the northern hemisphere has increased. The growing season has shortened. There has been increased frequency of drought.

He said, however, that the changes could be short term effects, but trends indicate that a long term change is inevitable.

Moss cited a number of uses other than long range climatic prediction as uses for the ERTS satellites. He also pointed out that the monthly satellite has now developed some serious flaws, and that another one is not scheduled for launch until 1975, but pointed out that by this bill another and improved ERTS could be developed to benefit many fields of technology.

Grads to get gowns

August graduates may pick up their caps and gowns Wednesday and Thursday at the Alumni House between 8 a.m. and 5:30 p.m. and Friday between 7 and 9:30 a.m.

According to Mrs. Suanne Ricks of the Alumni House, instructions as to what to do with the caps and gowns after the convocations will be handed out with the gowns at pickup. Anyone having problems should contact her at ext. 2513.

Utah leads count in Y students

Thirty one point nine per cent of those registered at BYU last fall were from Utah, according to Dr. Howard Campbell of the Institutional Statistics department.

"We can predict something of the same situation, but this year's figures even for pre-registration are not in yet," he said.

California traditionally has the second largest number of students at BYU. Last year was no exception. Twenty point two per cent of the student body came from California.

Idaho registered 9.4 per cent while Arizona claimed four per cent even.

Nevada and Colorado tied with 2.2 per cent each, while Canada was only slightly behind with 2.0 per cent.

"Some 94.2 per cent last fall came from the United States. That included someone from each of the states," he said.

"Of the remaining percentage, we have students from 72 foreign countries. Canada, of course, leads these."

Campbell said 20.8 per cent of the students last year were married.

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byu bookstore



Housewife, Carol Lynn Pearson, compiles her latest book called "The Flight and the Nest," which will be released in another year.



"I've got to get a better idea," says authoress Carol Lynn Pearson in her room above the garage.

son poetry, plays

Writings continue to win fans

DAWN KILLITZ
Universe Staff Writer

Lynn Pearson writes characters, but plays games of her own. She is mother, Relief Society and writer.

her husband, and Lynn graduated in drama from BYU. She turned their theatricals into writing. Mrs. Pearson said, "My husband and I do the things I wish to do." Gerald wrote a book, "There is a Long Road," about Mormonism. Lynn said, "I have been one of the most popular one-act plays produced by the MIA entitled 'Signal.' At present I am working as a volunteer at the Salt Lake Prison and would like to see one of his projects improving the penal system."

helps in publications. Lynn said, "Gerald's writings have mainly been in the publishing business. He has written many manuscripts for his honeymoon and then he went into publishing. He did not want to at first, but he did. The Salt Lake said no to buy poetry, so Gerald

decided to be her publisher. Now, they are getting out of the publishing business and turning her two books of poetry over to Doubleday Company in New York.

Carol Lynn's favorite moments with her children are at the end of the day. She takes one at a time in solitude for a private chat. She rocks and sings to them before they go to bed. As a family group the Pearsons do a lot of things. They read stories, play games and sometimes put on their own plays together.

Writing continues. Even though Carol Lynn has been a Relief Society President this year, she has still been able to continue her involvements in writing. She has set aside a time between 9 a.m. to 12 a.m. for writing. "Plays are my first love," said Carol Lynn. She just finished a play this spring with a cast of six titled "When I Was a POW in The Battle of the Sexes." The play explores the male and female dilemma in a satirical style. "All that is needed is for a musician to write the musical score since it is a musical-comedy. It will then be released for production," says Carol Lynn. The play took two years to complete, and her husband volunteered to take the children camping in the

mountains for a week while she finished it.

Mrs. Pearson's style of writing is high drama to comedy along very philosophical contours as in her play "The Order is Love." The story idea came from her readings in Church History. "The whole situation of the United Order was appealing to me as it showed people at their best to their worst," said Carol Lynn. It had all the elements of drama and good comedy. She started researching for the play in college and collected items for many years as a long term project.

Playwright must know stage. Carol Lynn said, "A good playwright must know the stage." He must understand the theatrical situation for the audience. She recommended that a playwright first work in the theatre, as a director or a performer. "I was an actress long before I became an author," she added. Only a successful story idea which can be carried out for two hours will work on the stage, she continued. As it is visualized it writes by itself. "A play gives me satisfaction when seeing it all happen and come alive, and to see an audience moved when someone a few rows away starts to cry or when laughter comes the moment you

wanted it to as the audience receives the insights you wished them to have."

Carol Lynn writes mostly on her own but is commissioned as a freelance writer for the BYU motion picture studio where she worked on the staff for two years. She just finished a script for a little film on missionary work which was requested by LDS Church President Spencer W. Kimball. She said she enjoyed doing the "Three Witnesses" the most, but found the "Book of Mormon" difficult after working on several versions of the script.

"The ability to write dialogue is your primary skill in motion pictures," said the screenwriter. It plays a less important part on the screen than on the stage and you must also be visually-minded.

Poetry becoming prime interest. Mrs. Pearson is also becoming more fond of writing poetry. She started writing poetry in high school. She now has two files labeled "Poetry Very Bad" and "Poetry Not So Bad." Carol Lynn writes because she has something to say which needs to be verbalized for her own understanding and hopes that others can benefit from them. The poetess continued, "It is more legal than holding up banks and more fun than digging ditches."



Carol Lynn enjoys some swinging fun with her daughter, Emily.



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Carol Lynn and Gerald create a birthday cake for Gerald's father.

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Religion 341	Latter-day Saint Church History to 1846	M. Backman	Religion	2
Sociology 340	Marriage and the Family in American Society	E. Peterson	Social Science	2
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GRA Park's old-time steamer is childrens' recreation dream

By LAURALEE BRADLEY
Universe Staff Writer

The old-time Ironstone steam engine at GRA Park is now a children's recreational delight. Children of all ages scale the black, red and silver train engine from the back seats to the front stairs leading to the engine controls. The bell rings, handles pull, and walkways lead up, through, over and around, intriguing the young visitors.

Its owner is the Geneva Recreation Association, an independent employee organization in cooperation with Geneva Works.

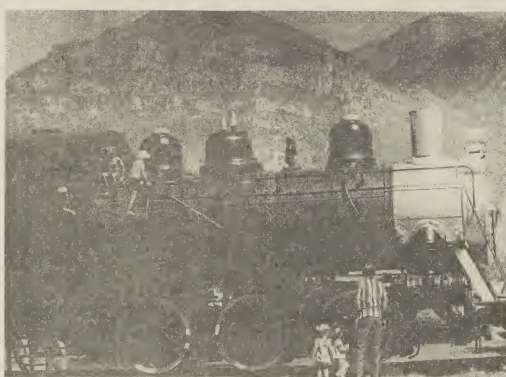
Passers-by say the engine is the park's main attraction. Former BYU student John Olson of Orem said the engine is "different." Karen Zaccardi, an adult from Boulder, Colo., said wistfully while gazing at the old-timer, "I think it adds to the park. Children are interested in engines, trains and mechanical apparatus to climb on."

Jim Blankenship, a high school art teacher from Tehachapi, Calif., commented the engine "represents a past era which is no longer with us

and yet was a very important part of Utah history." The children climbing around the machine inspected its capabilities extensively until their curiosity was satisfied. They said it was the "best part of the whole park."

According to Jack Thurgood, GRA business manager, the old engine was "used at Ironstone (south of Provo) for many years to transport raw materials and other equipment items within the plant." When diesel electric-powered trains replaced steam, it was scheduled to be scrapped. At that time GRA bought the old engine from Geneva Works with the intention that children visiting the park would see, examine and enjoy the facility, GRA painted, added stairs, then walkways and made sure everything was in working order before the engine was placed in the park.

Thurgood said the engine would never be taken away from the children. Historical institutions have pressured GRA to sell the engine, but officials have insisted it be kept at the park for the children. "The park," Thurgood said, "was built and exists for GRA members and their families."



Universe photo by Jill D. Kilitz

An old steam engine is new fun for youngsters at GRA recreational park in northwest Provo.

Congress appropriates \$675,000 for laboratory

By STEVE PROCTOR
Universe Staff Writer

Congress has made a \$675,000 appropriation for the construction of a U.S. Forest Service Shrub Improvement Laboratory on the BYU campus.

Tekton Inc., Salt Lake City, submitted the low bid to the General Services Administration for the laboratory, which will be the first in the United States to specialize in shrub research. The structure will be built on a plot at 5th East and 7th North, leased to the Forest Service by BYU. Groundbreaking has already begun and is expected to be completed by 1976.

Congressman Gunn McKay said the laboratory, which will have a staff of 30 people, will provide new work and study opportunities for BYU students and faculty. He noted an analysis of economic and environmental effects on the

community was completed earlier, and "all major effects were favorable."

"Research on shrubs has been neglected, despite their great value to the intermountain west," McKay said. "Shrubs are an important ecological asset, particularly in the restoration of land disturbed by mining, road construction, grazing, or any other cause."

Rep. McKay played a critical role in the original construction funding for the lab and was successful this year in obtaining \$100,000 for operation at the Provo facility. "I believe, shrubs are the most important natural resource in the intermountain west," said Dr. Howard C. Stutz, professor of botany at BYU. Stutz said many of us don't put enough importance on shrubs. "few of us realize that shrubs are the major diet of deer and sheep during the winter months and we've done

nothing to improve the shrubs throughout the years," Stutz said.

Shrubs cover thousands of our local acres and serve many uses while being economically important. They are used for beautifying areas, freeway landscaping, camouflaging mining sites, and for flood control.

Li'l Cosmo



Vail home not airtight in security

VAIL, Colo. (AP) — Presidents of this tiny ski resort where President Gerald Ford owns a condominium are skeptical that Vail will become a "Winter White House."

Ford bought the \$50,500 condominium for his family in 1970 and he frequently visits the ski slopes each winter, especially at Christmas. "There's really no way they could adequately protect him in there," said Peter Eichstaedt, one of Vail's 1,000 year-round residents. "He would be too vulnerable. The Secret Service wouldn't go for it."

Ford's staff has not said whether the new president will continue his skiing vacations here. But Ford has described the winter Rocky Mountain snow and frigid temperatures as "my kind of weather."

The new president, his wife Betty, and their four children are avid skiers. When Ford became vice president, the Secret Service installed a "hot line" telephone to the White House at the condominium. But Vail residents need the security arrangements needed for a president would make creating a Winter White House in Vail impractical.

Ford's condominium is on the third floor overlooking a busy street. A picture window faces the ski slopes.

Diane Weber, 23, an employee in a Mexican import shop located directly below Ford's condominium, said Ford's new status will not change the town's casual outlook.

"Vail is used to celebrities," she said.

"It will probably be fine," she added. "There will be a lot more Secret Service agents at the ski slopes. The Vail Police Chief Gary Wall said Ford is "simply an accepted member of the community."

Conference set in Stockholm

SALT LAKE CITY (AP) — President Spencer W. Kimball of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints will lead a group of 12 General Authorities to Stockholm for the church's first Scandinavian area General Conference Aug. 16-18.

Church spokesmen said it will be the first visit of a church president to Scandinavia in 22 years, with the last visit by David O. McKay in 1952.

Other General Authorities making the trip include President N. Eldon Tanner, first counselor in the First Presidency, President Ezra Taft Benson, of the Council of the Twelve Apostles; Elders Howard W. Hunter, Boyd K. Packer and Bruce R. McConkie.

The church said the three-day conference is

expected to attract 5,000 of the 15,000 members of the church in Scandinavia. Sessions conducted by the President and presiding by President Kimball, in June, the church's first stake in Scandinavia (the Copenhagen, Denmark Stake). A stake is an entity of several church members.

The conference began with an active social event featuring a program. A general session scheduled for Saturday morning and afternoon, the conference concluded Sunday.

It will be the fourth conference. Past conferences were in Manchester, England, Mexico City in 1971, Munich, Germany, in

Cyprus crisis settlement near

GENEVA, Switzerland (AP) — The broad outlines of the political settlement to the Cyprus crisis began to emerge yesterday after Britain proposed a compromise plan allowing a "patchwork" of Greek and Turkish Cypriot districts on the tense Mediterranean island.

British Foreign Secretary James Callaghan, mediator at the Cyprus peace talks here, was reported to have won agreement from Foreign Ministers George Maros of Greece and Turgut Gunes of Turkey on the wording of basic principles to determine the island republic's future political framework. The three

countries are guaranteeing Cyprus independence. The draft of the plan was submitted by Calla Glafes, Cypriot president of the island, and to Rauf Denktash, vice president and leader of the Turkish minority island. The two leaders with Callaghan on Monday scheduled more meetings at the Cyprus peace talks. The draft of the plan would scatter small political units that would be Greek or Turkish-Cypriot administered, depending on the makeup of population. Greek Cypriots number 520,000 of 1 million Cypriots.

General to speak to ROTC

Maj. Gen. Sterling R. Ryser, commanding general of the 96th Airborne Division, will speak at the BYU commissioning conference at 3 p.m. Thursday in 321 ELWC.

The U.S. Army Reserve Officer Training Corps will honor 19 graduating students. The 19 men are being appointed as second lieutenants in the U.S. Army, graduating from the University and ROTC programs, said Col. E. Day, professor of Military Science.

Maj. Jesse L. Chapman will wear in the graduates at the convocation. They are four-year graduates in ROTC and have degrees in other majors at BYU, said Col. Day. Gen. Ryser's command includes reserve units located



Maj. Gen. Ryser

In Utah, Idaho, Wyoming, Montana, and Colorado. A resident of Salt Lake City, he served an LDS mission in Europe and later was graduated with a B.S. degree in sociology from the University of Utah. He was commissioned in the U.S. Army Reserve on active duty during World War II.

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ALCOA subsidiary has part-time position \$100 per week \$250 per week. 15 1/2 hrs. 12 1/2 hrs. 10 1/2 hrs. 7 1/2 hrs. 5 1/2 hrs. 3 1/2 hrs. 1 1/2 hrs. 1/2 hr. 1/4 hr. 1/8 hr. 1/16 hr. 1/32 hr. 1/64 hr. 1/128 hr. 1/256 hr. 1/512 hr. 1/1024 hr. 1/2048 hr. 1/4096 hr. 1/8192 hr. 1/16384 hr. 1/32768 hr. 1/65536 hr. 1/131072 hr. 1/262144 hr. 1/524288 hr. 1/1048576 hr. 1/2097152 hr. 1/4194304 hr. 1/8388608 hr. 1/16777216 hr. 1/33554432 hr. 1/67108864 hr. 1/134217728 hr. 1/268435456 hr. 1/536870912 hr. 1/1073741824 hr. 1/2147483648 hr. 1/4294967296 hr. 1/8589934592 hr. 1/17179869184 hr. 1/34359738368 hr. 1/68719476736 hr. 1/137438953472 hr. 1/274877906944 hr. 1/549755813888 hr. 1/1099511627776 hr. 1/2199023255552 hr. 1/4398046511104 hr. 1/8796093022208 hr. 1/17592186044016 hr. 1/35184372088032 hr. 1/70368744176064 hr. 1/140737488352128 hr. 1/281474976704256 hr. 1/562949953408512 hr. 1/1125899906817024 hr. 1/2251799813634048 hr. 1/4503599627268096 hr. 1/9007199254536192 hr. 1/18014398509072384 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Norton urges use of better language

ANDALOWE
Staff Writer

...people have a responsibility to use language said the speaker at the SBYU Academics English instructor the abuses of language, the importance of using plain and on using the power of the Spirit.

Latter-day Saints should "ignore the language faults of others as dictated by the Spirit, for it is the Spirit that determines propriety." He also said they should strive to use the best language at their command, for it is a better Saint who can articulate the Gospel well.

Norton contended that the greatest of God's gifts, such as priesthood, power, the marriage covenant, or language, lend themselves readily to abuse.

Debate loss Nixon

...dean at BYU Richard M. Nixon the Provo campus member of a college 4 years ago and

...J. Taylor, the director of BYU, recalled this was a colleague Nixon and the affirmative and negative relations and

...Week, was held in the Hall on Jan. 25, affirmative side was Nixon and his nephew Sweeney, who representing Whittier California. BYU Jacob Taylor and the side. The question was, "let it be of the United States consent to the of inter-Allied war

...ive side won in a judges' decision. The issue reasoning ruled that Nixon partner had not or proved they

...or recalls debater very humorous and key," with such a polished stage that the decision somewhat of a the majority of the and press.

...nt that won the the negative side said, was the fact such war debt was cancelled, and simultaneously L. Taylor stressed nt when "a man falls in love," loses these intangible trust, of confidence, he basic honesty of and their promises, issue that won the

Soviet leadership accepts Pres. Ford

...The Russian p voiced "deep nt" Saturday, when Ford's declaration nt continue working that his administration will give the alliance its "unswerving support."

The message was among many sent to foreign governments since he was inaugurated on Friday.

Three Chinese-language Communist newspapers Hong Kong said the Ford administration is expected to continue the Nixon policy of expanding relations with China. The newspapers often reflect Peking's thinking.

So far the only news of the Nixon resignation to have reached the Chinese people has been a brief report through Peking's official Hsinhua citing "a report from Washington."

Utah educators talk about math

Ways to upgrade secondary school mathematics for high-ability students was the topic of a recent six-week conference at BYU attended by Utah teachers and administrators.

Special speaker for the conference was Dr. Howard Lehr, professor emeritus of mathematics at Teachers College, Columbia University, who spoke on curriculum reconstruction. Representatives from 25 of the 40 school districts within the state were in attendance.

Sponsored by the National Foundation, the conference featured innovative developments within the secondary school curriculum and lent support to the International Congress for Mathematics Teachers.



Firemen act at film studio

Provo firemen put a quick stop to a potentially dangerous fire on the BYU Motion Picture Studio grounds Friday. The fire burned about one acre of dry grass and a large pile of logs nearby. The cause of the fire was not known.

Ford stays trim with daily swim

WASHINGTON (AP) — The great search has begun for a way to keep President Ford's tummy flat and his disposition pleasant. He needs a swimming pool for that.

Preliminary planning has been started at the staff level by aides who know of the President's love of swimming.

There is a swimming pool in a White House wing, but four years ago President Nixon had the press room built over it at a cost of half a million dollars.

The only visible hint that a superb pool is buried below the floor is a hatch door on a platform for television camera crews.

Monday two workmen—one hefting a shovel—mysteriously opened the carpeted hatch, climbed down the steps and with broad smiles began measuring the old dry concrete hole.

They ignored a reporter's nervous queries of what was happening, but they still kept smiling.

Later a White House source said there is no immediate change anticipated in the pool situation.

But he raised the momentous question, "What do you do with the press?" If the old pool is resurrected. There has been some speculation that an outdoor pool might be built.

Ford has pledged not to restore the defunct pool. "I'd never go to that," he said. Sunday night to newsmen and photographers chronicling the President's swim in his 40-foot-long backyard pool in Alexandria, Va. Nevertheless, he did add: "I will miss the swimming pool here very badly." He tries to swim between 35 and 40 laps a day.

Ford says his daily swim keeps him trim. Mrs. Ford says it improves his disposition. The Fords do not plan to sell their Alexandria home when they move into the White House later. But twice-a-day drives back home through the heavy traffic are ruled out by the aides.

The only presidential pool left in that event is at Camp David, the White House retreat about 60 miles away. Nixon had a heated outdoor pool put in, and aides said the former president swam even in sub-freezing weather.

Safeway's system aids customers

Safeway stores nationally and locally have adapted a pricing system which will benefit consumers, and it's working well in Provo.

"Our customers seem to go for it," said assistant manager of Provo's Safeway foodstore, Paul Roper. "It's only been going about a month, but already there has been a lot of favorable comments."

Under the new pricing system, the store does not mark a new price over the old sticker on items that go up in cost. Instead it simply sells the item at the price marked and takes the higher priced merchandise behind the older stock.

Not only does this mean a saving to the customer," said Roper, "but it also insures a rotation and freshness of the products."

Roper pointed out that if an article goes down in price, the stickers on that item are changed. "There's no way the consumer can lose," he said.

"We lower the price on goods that go down in cost to us."

Safeway recently surpassed A and P Supermarkets as the nation's largest-selling food chain. There are 1,950 Safeway stores across the nation, only 169 of them west of Mississippi.

"Weekly specials will be coded with letters to alert checkers that the item is selling for less than the price marked," officials said, "but items controlled by fair trade laws are not affected by the system."

Individual or federal problem? Family planning controversial issue

EDITOR'S NOTE: Within the past decade, doctors, nurses, social workers, population experts and volunteers have begun to offer residents of the Intermountain area a "choice, not chance" in child-bearing and sexual hygiene. But there has been controversy over whether this is a government function to be administered through family planning clinics, whether such are "choice, not chance" in the home, or whether the answer is somewhere in between. Here is a report.

By The Associated Press

Family planning services: Worthy attempts to raise the quality of life? Or birth control clinics with fancy names?

Reactions vary, from the logging communities of Northern Idaho, where a 13-year-old girl can learn about and probably get a prescription for The Pill, to Davis County, Utah, where governments have virtually no family planning agencies.

In most cases, extensive family planning services in the Intermountain area are less than a decade old, many less than half a decade.

Advocates of the cause as one of individual and social betterment. Some opponents claim family planning is a personal matter, perhaps one for private religious counseling but not a subject for public funds.

Associated Press member newspapers in Utah, Idaho and Spokane, Wash., researched the family planning controversy for this report.

Varied Viewpoints

They found viewpoints ranging from Planned Parenthood of Idaho: "We believe in the right of all people, regardless of age or marital or economic status, to determine their own reproductive futures and in the right of all children to be born wanted to parents who can offer them a happy, healthy, loving environment."

To this from Clifford W. Wasen, a spokesman for the John Birch Society in Clarkston, Wash.: "There is nothing in the Constitution that gives the federal government the right to spend tax money for anything remotely associated with family planning... I don't think the principle of family planning financed by tax money is sound or moral."

Funding for programs

Funding for state and local public programs usually comes from state and local tax sources, and that often means tighter guidelines for operation of the programs and availability of services.

The private agencies depend heavily upon federal funding, and that means liberal federal guidelines for operation and availability of services usually apply.

Planned Parenthood Association operations, the only privately organized family planning programs in the Intermountain West, are backed with federal money.

Opposition in Utah and Idaho

Planned Parenthood Federation, whose state associations operate without interference in much of the nation but face tough opposition in some Utah and Idaho communities, is an international organization with a broad range of services, federal funding, and a liberal attitude on abortion and contraceptives.

That makeup usually gives birth to charges of "outside influence in what some communities consider a personal and local matter."

Utah County Commission Chairman Veril Stone of Provo, Utah, says the county commission was contacted about a year ago to see if it was interested in having a Planned Parenthood Clinic.

"We told them that we felt we could handle our own problems in Utah County in relation to planned parenthood. I haven't been contacted by anyone since that time," Stone says.

The county has so far provided no family planning program.

"Some areas have accepted us very well, but other areas have generated quite a few myths and stereotypes about us," says Wilma Oliver, deputy director of Planned Parenthood Association of Utah (PPAU).

"They have no accurate information about us and see us as an abortion agency, why we aren't. They see us giving out information to minors, which is not true."

Parental consent for minors

A recent Utah Supreme Court ruling said parental consent for minors receiving birth control information is necessary.

"The decision affected only the state family planning organization which insisted on a 'letter from mom or dad' before counseling was pursued. Planned Parenthood refused to be influenced and did not change its operating policy," says Ken Burrows, member of the Board of directors of Planned Parenthood of Idaho. Planned Parenthood of Idaho, because they feel such facilities introduce an unsavory influence into the community, possible encouraging promiscuity among the kids," he says.

Unsavory Influence

"But people are against planned parenthood associations such as PPAU because they feel such facilities introduce an unsavory influence into the community," possible encouraging promiscuity among the kids," he says.

However, in several Northern Idaho logging and farming communities, family planning is not bound by any age, marital-status or parental-consent restrictions, and the liberal attitude caused no discernible public stir.

By contrast, the Planned Parenthood of Idaho, which serves largely the same population, provided services for about 50 people in its first month, says Douglas Barker, the director.

The program is under fire from local government officials and some citizens.

This type of service can help lower the abortion rate. We would never agree that abortion was the easy way out of pregnancy... But the woman has the right to decide, in consultation with a physician, whether or not for her to have an abortion would be a moral decision."

Bailey says, "There are a number of people that would use a Planned Parenthood clinic available. Child abuse is often related to unwanted children."

Grades ready at registration

Summer term grades will be distributed as fall registration for students who will stay on then, according to the Records Office.

Students not remaining for fall semester can leave a self-addressed stamped envelope with the Records Office and their grades will be mailed.

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The Daily Universe

OPINION—COMMENT

Brigham Young University

Ford takes over

"To have served in this office is to have felt a very personal sense of kinship with each and every American. In leaving it, I do so with this prayer: May God's grace be with you in all the days ahead."

Thus ended the administration of President Richard M. Nixon as he resigned from his position and turned it over to his vice president Gerald R. Ford.

History has been made in the United States of America over the past week. Never before has a president resigned from his office, and never before has a vice president who was not elected to that office taken the president's seat in the White House.

Watergate is only a memory now—a memory from which some good may have come. The American people have become more aware of civic matters and the problems that can arise through neglect of that responsibility that faces a free people—freedom through involvement.

Now that the troubles with the Watergate Scandal are over, the nation can get back to her problems with a "full-time president and a full-time Congress." Now that the people are aware that the government exists, they can help govern themselves by demanding responsible leadership.

The foundation of the nation have been shaken over the past several months, but it stood and came through the crisis with Old Glory flying proud. There are a few wounds and scars, but they will heal if... if the citizens of this great country work hard for the leadership they deserve.

The Constitution of the United States has been exercised and still rules the processes of government. It provided a system by which a new president was installed automatically when the country was left without the man who had been elected.

There was no worry about who was to be the president. It was provided for in the Constitution, that great document which has given this land 198 years of sovereign liberty.



Y's & Wherefores

By MICHAEL CLAY
Universe Staff Writer

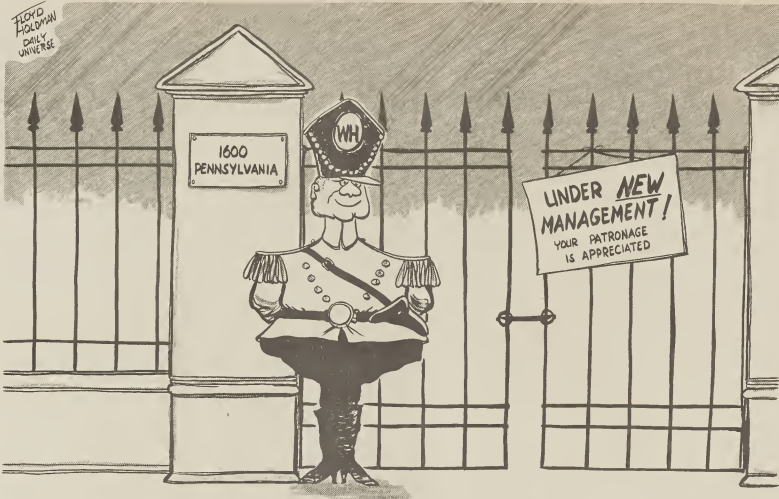
Once again the leadership of America seems to be in the hands of a God-fearing man, Gerald Ford, in his "conversation" with Americans upon becoming the 38th president of the United States, asked that honesty again become the best policy.

"He said that with God's help he could do a job that he had not politically sought, and asked for heavenly help to do it.

"Time will tell whether or not he really wants the help of his Heavenly Father, or whether, as others in the high office have done, "honor me with their lips, but their hearts are far from me." Time tells when an honest man makes honest mistakes, and corrects them, or when he has some sort of mysticism that there are purposes more worthy than being honest. "The devil will not support his own at the last day," is a true philosophy.

The test has really just begun for Richard Nixon. "We all pray to different gods," he said in his farewell speech, "but to the same God in a sense."

Perhaps Mr. Nixon could take up his own challenge, and find out whether or not there is but one God in the universe, or whether there be many. Perhaps, for him, the resignation could be a key to the "inner personal peace" Gerald Ford asked Americans to pray and ask for for Nixon and his family. Perhaps now he will have time to study the gospel.



Due to hoarding

Penny shortage continues

"Pennies, pennies, who's got the pennies," seems to be the cry from local stores to banks, and the banks in turn are pleading with the public to come across with the smallest legal currency in America.

In this seemingly man made shortage, local people are not the only ones affected. "I am calling on every American to get the penny back in circulation and keep it there," said Mrs. Mary Brooks, director of the San Francisco Mint. "I would like to emphasize that there are plenty of pennies, but they are all in the wrong places."

In a scare that the long time copper penny most people have taken little notice of until now, would go the way of the silver dollar and the half dollar, people began to hoard pennies.

Mrs. Brooks commented that there will be no aluminum one-cent piece and a copper alloy penny will continue to be a part of our everyday coinage system. Nevertheless, speculators and hoarders of pennies have caused what seems to be a shortage in certain areas of the country.

Local banks have felt the penny squeeze and have been unable to meet the demands of stores and the public for necessary monetary exchanges.

A program instigated by the Treasury and Mint departments to get the general public to bring in their pennies has met with little success locally, keeping the Provo area in a penny depression. The program consists of a certificate given by the Treasury Department to any individual or group that recirculates \$5 or more in pennies to a locally participating bank.

In an interview with some of the locally participating banks, mostly a negative response has been met in having the public bring in their pennies.

According to Sam Walker, assistant manager of the Walker Bank across from the BYU stadium, "We are participating in the program completely. We received a circular from the Federal Reserve Bank about the recirculation program but haven't had a lot of co-operation from the public."

When asked how short they stood in the penny count Walker commented, "We're buying pennies back from the gum machine vender when he comes to fill our gum machine."

The Wasatch Bank in Orem has also complained of being short of its copper stock. "We haven't had anyone deposit a large enough amount for the certificate," says Alan Booth, assistant cashier, "We're trying to get pennies, but we are still short."

Stan Weaver, operations officer at Zion's 1st National Bank, University Station, said, "We still have a shortage. We can't get enough pennies from the Federal Reserve."

One of the largest suppliers of pennies to local stores, Zion's has been cut to \$25 in pennies a week. Previously a single store would use \$20 in pennies a week, commented Weaver.

First Security Bank will be instigating the program of bringing in pennies with a little more force than others. The person that brings in \$5 or more in pennies will still be eligible for the Treasury certificate, but an added bonus will be crowned on those participating. According to Tom Haymond, vice president, "an offer of a five cent bonus for every \$1 in pennies brought in will be given to the bearer."

Haymond explained that the program is necessary because they are so short of pennies.

Creating a shortage where it does not exist can adversely affect every public spirited citizen, taxpayer, and conservator of the earth's resources. When merchants round off sales to the next nickel due to a lack of pennies, the nation's inflationary problem is kicked up another notch.

According to an appeal recently released by Mrs. Brooks, there are an estimated 30 billion pennies in circulation and another 30 billion pennies being held in hoards by uninformed collectors and would-be investors. These are the coins Brooks is asking to be returned to circulation.

The current supply and price of copper has made it possible to continue production of the one-cent coin. During the past 15 years, the mint has produced an excess of 62 billion copper coins, using over 202,000 tons of copper in their production.

"If just 15 billion pennies could be lured out of hiding, the Mint, at current production figures, would not have to make pennies for almost two years at a saving of \$150 million," said Brooks.

The Mint produced 25.7 billion Lincoln pennies between 1909 and 1959, when the reverse design was changed to the Lincoln Memorial. The early series does enjoy collector interest with some years commanding more numismatic value than others. But rarity is one of the determinants in establishing the higher values, and most of these rarities have been accounted for over the past 50 years.

A general rule is the lower the mintage the higher the numismatic value. But 62 billion pennies of identical design can never qualify as numismatic rarities.

American voice pro for system

By LOUISE COOK
Associated Press Writer

The defeat of a man and the true system of government that has almost 200 years.

That was what some Americans saw in the resignation of Richard M. Nixon as President.

The people who voted for him and their loyalty, the ones who voted opposition. The historians who past and predict the future; the ones trying to gauge the effect at election.

"No one can rejoice in the event culminated the resignation of the President said Chesterfield Smith, president American Bar Association and a critic of Nixon on Watergate.

"We can, however, find comfort in that... when our system administration of justice was tested perhaps its greatest challenge of all that system proved equal to the task."

Asked whether Nixon should be held civil and criminal prosecution, Smith said, "We do not have time for vengeance, time to come together and the time forward."

Hale Law Professor Alexander disagreed. "The cloud of Watergate hanging and there's nothing we can do about it," he said.

The Rev. Billy Graham, a longtime supporter who frequently conducted services at the White House said he prays for Nixon and his family.

"His personal suffering must be unbearable," the minister said. "He the prayers of even those who feel it and let down... I pray that from this painful affair may be reborn commitment to God and his law national life."

John Cardinal Krol of Philadelphia said, "Thank God we have a system of government where disclosures of improprieties, made and appropriate remedies taken."

Elizabeth Carty, 38, a Detroit teacher and a Democrat "was glued TV" during Nixon's nationally broadcast speech. She said, "I don't rejoice resignation, but I do find it gratifying that under our form of government, such as Nixon's cannot, should not be tolerated. This was what the Constitution intended and it was intended to see that it works."

Sen. Howard H. Baker Jr., R-Tenn. chairman of the Senate Watergate committee said Thursday's events "reflect an tragedy of gigantic dimensions."

"Yet, even in the midst of unprecedented event in our history, witnessing an orderly transfer of power can only serve to restore the confidence American people and reaffirm the results of our constitutional system. Our task is look forward to tomorrow."

The concern for the future crossed lines.

Chicago Mayor Richard J. Daley, Democrat, said "American institutions remain strong. I join with Americans in wishing success for the president in his efforts to find solution, problems which beset our nation."

2=3
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Last day for term comment

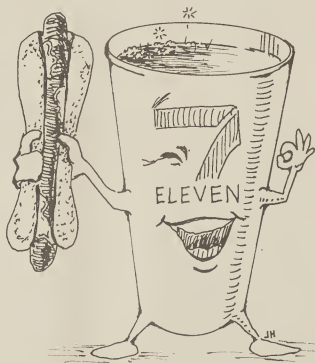
This is the last Universe Editorial Page for the summer term. The editors of the Universe would like to thank all who have contributed letters, editorials and opinion pieces for this page.

Because of space limitations it was not possible to publish everything that was submitted but comment in every form was appreciated.

The newspaper editorial page is designed to be the page of the paper where ideas can clash. It is hoped that more people will take advantage of this space during fall semester by offering their ideas and opinions on this important page.

The editorial page will be published three times a week during fall semester—Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

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THE GREAT ESCAPE



AUGUST GRADUATION

Students who have ordered caps, gowns, and goods, may pick them up at the Alumni House according to the following schedule:

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| Wednesday, August 14 | 8:00 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. |
| Thursday, August 15 | 8:00 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. |
| Friday, August 16 | 7:30 a.m. to 9:30 a.m. |

If you have any questions, contact the Alumni House, Ext. 2513.